"End Games & Exit Strategies"

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Venture Investors...

- Raise pools of capital from institutions
- Invest in promising private companies
- Focus on superior management teams,
 proprietary products and growth markets
- Work closely with management
- 3-6 year exit horizon

The "exit plan" is an essential part of a company's <u>on-going</u> strategy



Life cycle of a company

- Seed product development, pre-revenue
- Early Stage product refinement, market entry
- Expansion revenue growth
- Later-stage
- Exit event

Venture Capitalists <u>tend</u> to specialize on stage of development



Exit Event

- Another stage in the life of a company
- Liquidity for investors, employees and founders
- Additional resources for company
- Initial Public Offering "IPO"
- Trade sale



IPO

- Access to capital for company
- Investors can sell or hold
- Limited and unpredictable window for public offerings
- Reporting requirements
 - Sarbanes-Oxley compliance
 - SEC filings
- Quarterly expectations from Wall Street



Trade Sales - Acquisitions

- Cash and or stock
- Merger synergies
 - Products, technologies, R&D
 - Markets
 - Sales and distribution
 - Geographies



What do buyers look for?

- Revenues, gross margins, profitability
- Growth
- Customers
- Technology, products
- Time to market
- Management, employees
- Geographic coverage



How do buyers value a company?

- Financial buyers
 - Multiple of sales, EBITDA or cash flow
 - Market comparables
 - Value as a "stand-alone" entity
- Strategic buyers
 - Value of product and market synergies
 - "Make vs Buy"
 - Value derived in part by what the acquirer can do with the company



Important Factors

- Consider exit strategy throughout company's life
- Companies that are cash-flow positive have more options than those that are not
- Highest prices are paid by strategic buyers
- Chemistry is very important
- Investment bankers can be helpful in organizing the process and in creating a competitive situation

